#### TIME MANAGEMENT

# HOW TO GET THE MOST OUT OF YOUR TIME AT CAMBRIDGE

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#### THE PRINCIPLE

- Identify goals
- Decide on order of priorities
- Formulate plans accordingly
- Take control of how you spend your time
- Work hard and play hard
- Achieve goals!

#### PLANS & GOALS

- Long term plans:
  - ⇒ Personal fulfilment: engineering, career, family, relationships, community, sport, fame, fortune, health, religion, politics etc.
- 4 year plan:
  - ⇒ Personal fulfilment: some or all of the above, to greater or lesser extent
    - + BA, MEng
    - + developing and broadening the mind

#### WHAT'S IMPORTANT FOR YOU?

Get a balance between three main areas:

academic work

non-academic activities

'down-time' social activities

Do *enough* of each (personal preferences: your priorities)

AND: always leave time for the mechanics of life (eating and sleeping)

If you manage your time well, you can fit in amazing amounts of things!

#### PLANS & GOALS: THE COURSE

- 1 year plan:
  - ⇒ Learn fundamentals of Engineering; enjoy the course; pass Engineering Tripos Part IA
- 1 term plan:
  - ⇒ Stay up-to-date: Examples Papers and coursework; prepare for College test in January
- 1st week plan:
  - ⇒ Understand Cambridge system; find way round; meet people

#### WEEKLY & DAILY PLANS

- Identify fixed commitments:
  - ⇒ Lectures + Labs: 20 hours/week
  - $\Rightarrow$  Supervisions: 2-3 hours/week

**PLUS** 

⇒ Private Study:

Examples Papers  $(2.5 \times 6 \text{ hours})15 \text{ hours/week}$ 

Coursework reports etc. ~3 hours/week

Reading, reviewing notes etc. ~6 hours/week

Total weekly average ~48 hours/week

+ Recreational and social commitments

#### SET PRIORITIES

- Draw up a list of "things to do"
- Split big tasks into smaller ones e.g. when writing a major report
  - $\Rightarrow$  plan report
  - $\Rightarrow$  organise the figures
  - ⇒ prepare 1st draft
  - ⇒ proof read, edit and complete report
- Number your "things to do" to indicate priorities

## TAKING CONTROL OF YOUR TIME I

- Cambridge has lots of interesting and worthwhile things on offer
- All being well, you will be here 4 years
- Don't have to do everything this term / year:
  - ask yourself: will there be a later opportunity?
- If you are well organised, you can fit in a huge amount

## TAKING CONTROL OF YOUR TIME II

- Plan your week, every week
- Plan your day, every day
- Use a diary
- Identify the most important jobs each day, and do them!
- Start doing it now!

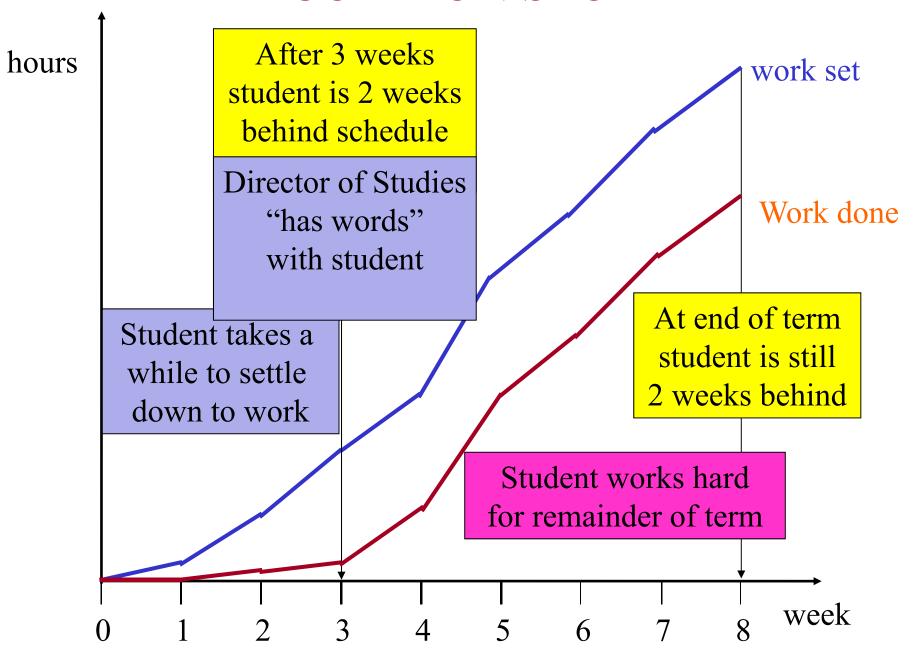
#### PLANNING WORK I

- Most of your study needs blocks of uninterrupted time (e.g. 1-4 hours)
- Some jobs fit into odd half hours: use them
- Identify your best time of the day for work (early mornings, afternoon, evenings)
- Identify your best place for work
   (College room, College library, CUED library)
- Ensure your workplace is well-equipped: heat, light, clear desk, notes, data books etc.

#### PLANNING WORK II

- To get maximum benefit from the course, and for least stress: stay up-to-date
  - ⇒ Write up practicals the day of the experiment, *not* the day before the mark-up
  - ⇒ Try Examples Paper questions the day of the lecture, *not* an hour before the relevant supervision
- Most students find Cambridge life very hectic if you fall behind, it is hard to catch up again

#### A COMMON STORY



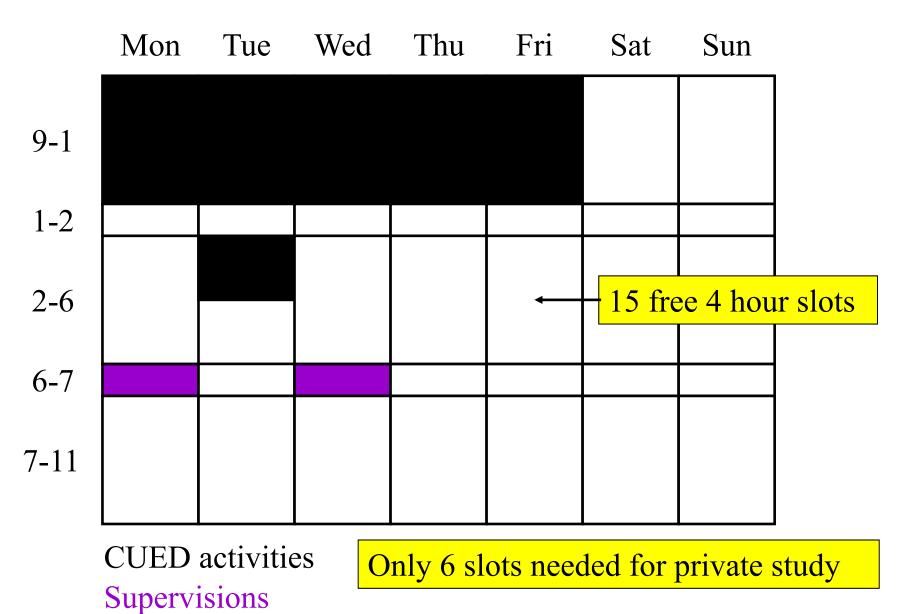
#### PLANNING WORK III

- Ration your time according to benefit (marks) remember that Part I coursework is for standard credit
- Prioritise: identify important tasks; check deadlines; partition your time to meet deadlines
- Expect the unexpected leave time for contingencies
- "Just in time" = "Late" only too often!

## EXAMPLES OF GOOD AND BAD WEEKLY TIMETABLES

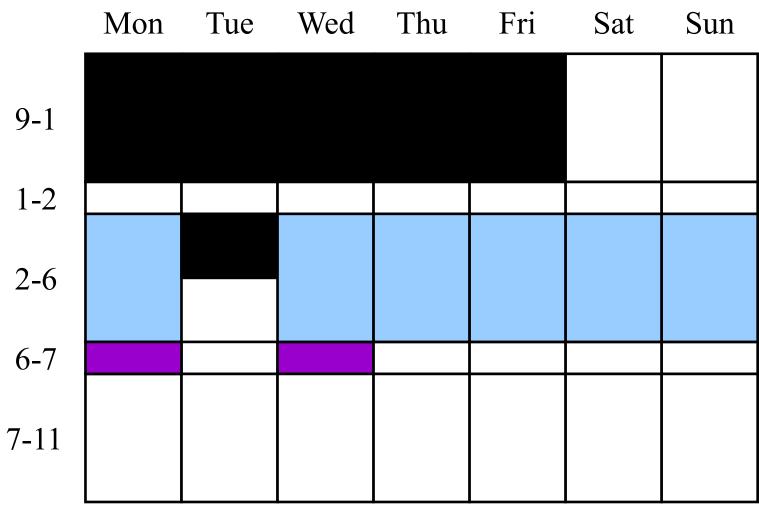
FIND YOUR OWN
WORKING PATTERN

#### FIXED WORK COMMITMENTS



#### AFTERNOON WORKER

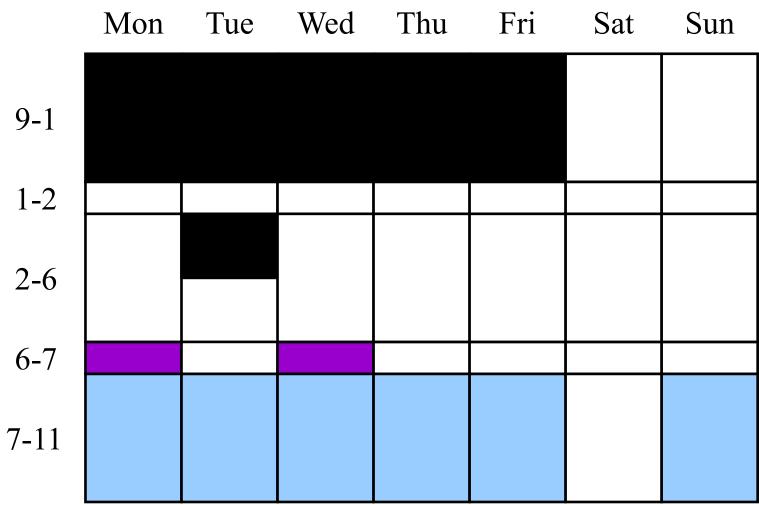




 $6 \times 4$  hours = 24 hours of private study

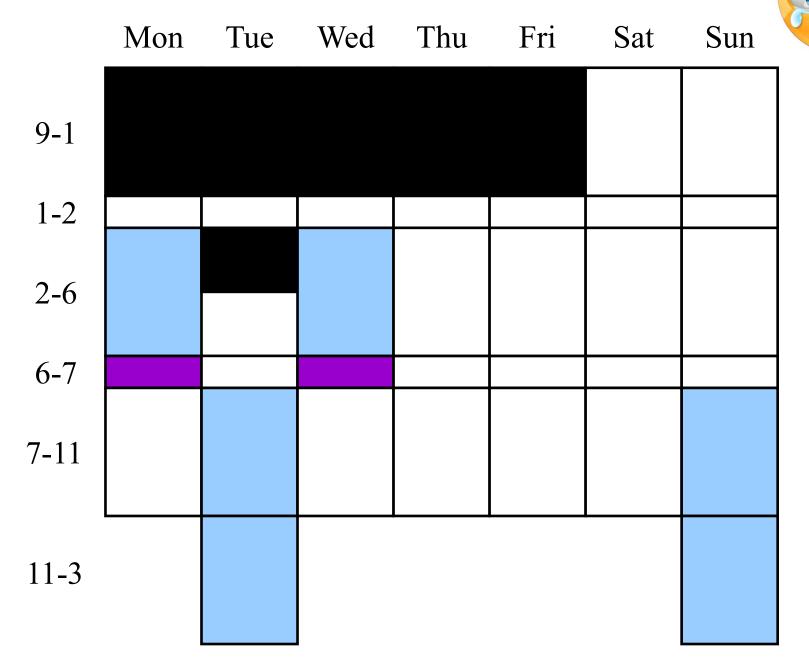
#### **EVENING WORKER**



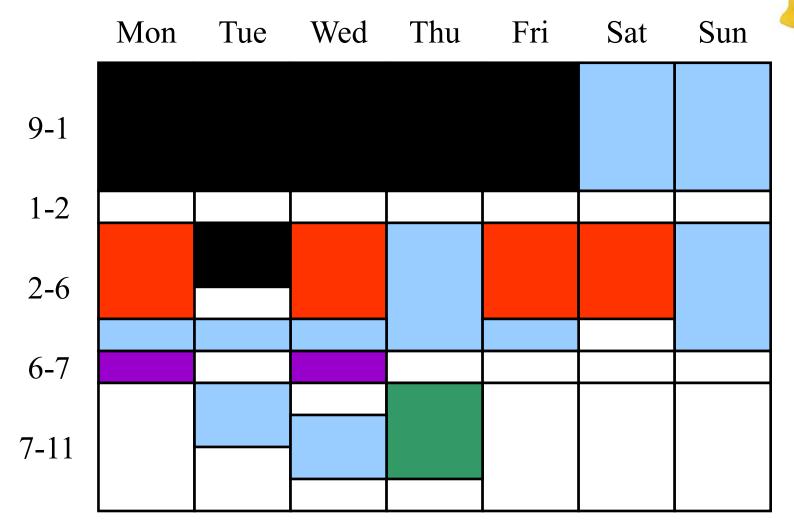


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#### SUPERVISION BLITZ WORKER



#### THE RUGBY PLAYER

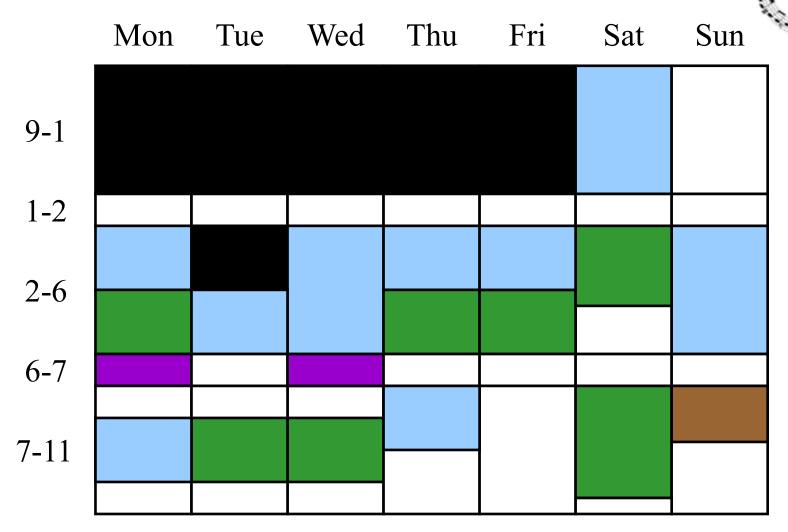


Rugby training or matches CU ballroom dancing society

#### <u></u> THE BOATIE 6-9 Fri Tue Wed Sat Sun Mon Thu 9-1 1-2 2-6 6-7 7-11

Rowing, training, coaching or racing Language class

#### THE MUSICIAN



Practice, rehearsals or concert Chapel

#### **SUMMARY**

If you're well organised, there's enough time for everything

Find out what you need to do

Understand how you work best

Don't over-commit to non-academic activities (societies etc)

Plan accordingly!

Use your time fully:

do small tasks in odd moments

safeguard blocks of time for serious work

Don't forget to eat and sleep!

Strike a balance: don't work all the time, but do enough

#### ANY QUESTIONS?