

**List of numerical answers**

- Q1(b)(i)      T(carbonation) = 42.5 years;  
                  T (chlorides) = 50 years;  
                  T (initiation) = 42.5 years
- Q2(c)(ii)       $\sigma_3 = 4 \text{ MPa}$
- Q3(a)(i)       $M_{cr} = 3.06 \times 10^6 \times f_{ct} \quad \text{Nmm}$
- Q3(a)(ii)       $x = 106.5 \text{ mm}$ ,  $I_{cr} = 225.1 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^4$ ;  $\epsilon_s = 2.87 \times 10^{-11} \times M_a$
- Q3(b)           $P_f = 0.642$
- Q4(a) (i)       $M_u = 266.4 \text{ kNm}$
- Q4(a)(ii)       $\text{Max } V = V_{Rd,S} = 259.4 \text{ kN}$
- Q4(a)(iii)      Min. anchorage length:  
                   $l_a = 896 \text{ mm}$  for yield of bar;  $l_a = 265 \text{ mm}$  for extra shear force
- Q4(b)           $b_w = 111.1 \text{ mm}$