

$$1. \quad t_{rise} = \frac{1.6 C_L}{k} = 0.8 \mu S$$

3. (a)

$$D_1 = \overline{X_1} \cdot X_2 + X_1 \cdot \overline{X_2} + \overline{X_1} \cdot Q_1 + Q_1 \cdot \overline{X_2}$$

$$D_2 = \overline{X_1} \cdot X_2 + X_1 \cdot \overline{X_2} + \overline{X_1} \cdot \overline{Q_1} + \overline{Q_1} \cdot \overline{X_2}$$

3. (b) This is a usual counter that counts in a decimal sequence 0-1-2-3-4-5. The counter will then stay at 5 and the LED lit. The NAND gate should sink 11 mA.

4. Multiplexer

$$D_{out} = \overline{S_0} \overline{S_1} \overline{S_2} D_0 + S_0 \overline{S_1} \overline{S_2} D_1 + \overline{S_0} S_1 \overline{S_2} D_2 + S_0 S_1 \overline{S_2} D_3 + \overline{S_0} \overline{S_1} S_2 D_4 + S_0 \overline{S_1} S_2 D_5 + \overline{S_0} S_1 S_2 D_6 + S_0 S_1 S_2 D_7$$

$$4 (b) \quad A = \overline{S_1}, E = \overline{S_2}, B = S_1, C = \overline{S_1}, D = S_1, F = S_2$$

4 (c)

$$I_0 = D_0 = \overline{D} \quad S_0 = A$$

$$I_1 = 0 \quad S_1 = B$$

$$I_2 = \overline{D} \quad S_2 = C$$

$$I_3 = 0 \quad T = D_{out}$$

$$I_4 = \overline{D}$$

$$I_5 = D$$

$$I_6 = D$$

$$I_7 = D$$