

EGT3
ENGINEERING TRIPOS PART IIB

Wednesday 1 May 2019 2 to 3.40

Module 4A3

TURBOMACHINERY I

*Answer not more than **two** questions.*

All questions carry the same number of marks.

*The **approximate** percentage of marks allocated to each part of a question is indicated in the right margin.*

*Write your candidate number **not** your name on the cover sheet.*

STATIONERY REQUIREMENTS

Single-sided script paper

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS TO BE SUPPLIED FOR THIS EXAM

CUED approved calculator allowed

Attachment: Excerpt from Compressible Flow Data Book (pages 1-16 of 38 pages)

Engineering Data Book

10 minutes reading time is allowed for this paper at the start of the exam.

You may not start to read the questions printed on the subsequent pages of this question paper until instructed to do so.

1 (a) Using the usual definitions of stage loading coefficient, ψ , and compressor polytropic efficiency, η_{pc} , show that the stage stagnation pressure ratio, p_{03}/p_{01} , can be written as

$$\frac{p_{03}}{p_{01}} = \left[\frac{\psi U^2}{c_p T_{01}} + 1 \right]^{\frac{\gamma \eta_{pc}}{\gamma - 1}}$$

where U is the blade speed, T_{01} is the inlet stagnation temperature, γ is the ratio of specific heats and c_p is the specific heat capacity at constant pressure. [10%]

(b) Considering the expression given in part (a), comment on the different ways to achieve a high stage stagnation pressure ratio. Comment on the related issues and how they can be mitigated. [10%]

(c) An overall stagnation pressure ratio of 1.45 is required from an air compressor. For a stage loading of $\psi = 0.35$, determine the number of stages required to achieve this pressure ratio using:

(i) a subsonic style compressor with blade speed 60% of the stagnation sound speed at inlet and polytropic efficiency of $\eta_{pc} = 0.9$; [10%]

(ii) a transonic compressor with blade speed 110% of the stagnation sound speed at inlet, but a lower polytropic efficiency of $\eta_{pc} = 0.85$. [10%]

(d) A single stage air compressor has zero inlet swirl and a constant mean radius of 0.567 m. At design conditions (i.e. zero incidence) an inlet Mach number of 0.6 corresponds to an inlet absolute stagnation temperature of 300 K and rotational speed of 6000 rpm. The rotor blades are thin, with negligible camber. At these conditions, the rotor blade has a normal shock within the passage.

(i) Show that the design rotor relative inlet Mach number is 1.22. [20%]

(ii) Calculate the inlet flow coefficient, absolute flow angle at rotor outlet (neglecting deviation) and the stage loading coefficient. Draw the rotor velocity triangles. [20%]

(iii) Neglecting viscous effects, estimate the stagnation pressure loss coefficient of the rotor. [20%]

Assume air behaves as a perfect gas $\gamma = 1.4$ and $c_p = 1005 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$.

2 A single stage turbine is tested in air at design conditions which correspond to an inlet stagnation pressure of 8 bar, inlet total temperature 450 K, rotational speed 8000 rpm and mass flow rate 30 kg s^{-1} . The mean radius is 0.3 m. The stage loading coefficient at design conditions is 1.2 and the isentropic efficiency is 0.85. You should assume that the blade span is much less than the mean radius. The axial velocity is constant through the stage and the annulus height is constant between the NGV throat and rotor inlet.

(a) The NGV exit Mach number is 0.95, the opening-to-pitch ratio of $o/s = 0.31$ and the stagnation pressure loss coefficient of $Y_p = (p_{01} - p_{02})/(p_{01} - p_2) = 0.03$.

(i) Assuming that all loss occurs downstream of the choked throat, show that the NGV exit flow angle is 71.65° and the flow coefficient is $\phi = V_x/U = 0.466$. What is the error in flow coefficient if the flow is assumed to be isentropic to the same exit Mach number? [25%]

(ii) Calculate the blade span at rotor inlet. [20%]

(iii) Calculate the absolute and relative flow angle at rotor exit, the power output and stage stagnation pressure ratio. Draw the velocity triangles. [25%]

(b) A fault occurs at the test facility such that the inlet temperature is increased to 550 K whilst the inlet stagnation pressure remains the same.

(i) Determine the new mass flow rate if the NGV is still choked. [10%]

(ii) Assuming that the NGV exit Mach number and loss coefficient are unaffected, determine the new rotational speed needed to maintain the relative inlet flow angle at rotor inlet? [20%]

Assume air behaves as a perfect gas with ratio of specific heats $\gamma = 1.4$ and specific heat capacity at constant pressure $c_p = 1005 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$.

3 (a) Describe what is meant by a *rotating stall cell* in a single stage axial flow compressor and the physical processes that cause the cell to rotate. [15%]

(b) Explain the differences between stall cells that are most likely to occur in low hub-to-tip ratio axial compressors and those of high hub-to-tip ratio. [15%]

(c) Show that for a single stage of a multi-stage compressor

$$\frac{p_{02}}{p_{01}} = \left[1 + \eta_{is} (\gamma - 1) M_b^2 \frac{\Delta h_0}{U^2} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}}$$

where p_{01} and p_{02} are the stagnation pressures at stage inlet and outlet respectively, η_{is} is the stage isentropic efficiency, M_b is the rotor blade Mach number (based on stagnation sound speed), Δh_0 is the stage stagnation enthalpy rise and U is the blade speed. Show that, for values typical of current technology,

$$\frac{\Delta p_0}{\rho_0 U^2} \approx \eta_{is} \frac{\Delta h_0}{U^2}$$

and hence explain why stage characteristics for compressors are usually plotted using incompressible variables. [30%]

(d) The overall characteristic of a five-stage axial compressor is shown in Fig. 1 with four operating points, a , b , c and d marked. On a sketch of the stage characteristics for the first and last stages, mark the likely equivalent stage operating points corresponding to a , b , c and d . Explain briefly the reasons for your choices. [25%]

(e) Describe the likely form of stall and which stages are primarily responsible for instability at 60%, 80% and 100% compressor speeds. [15%]

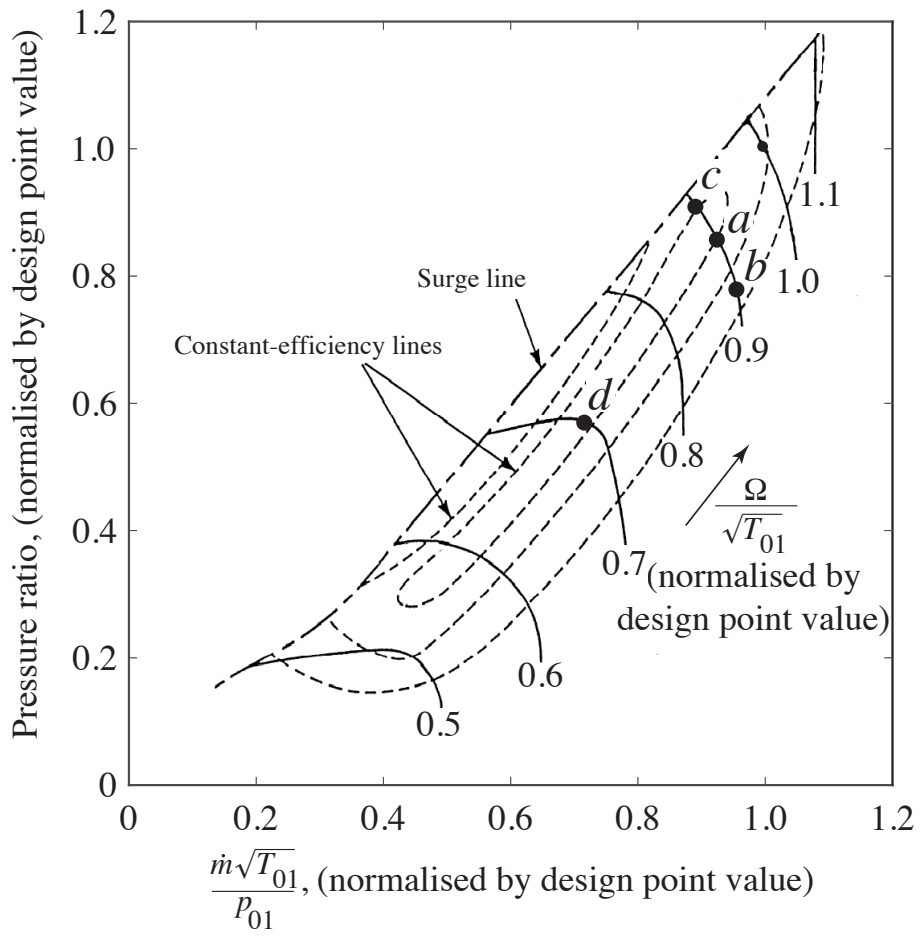


Fig. 1

END OF PAPER

THIS PAGE IS BLANK

4A3 Answers 2019

1 (a) -

(b) -

(c) (i) 3

(ii) 1

(d) (i) -

(ii) 0.565, +33.7°, 0.274

(iii) 0.0155

2 (a) (i) 1.3%

(ii) 33.7 mm

(iii) +23.7°, -59.7°, 2.274 MW, 0.463

(b) (i) 27.1 kg m⁻¹

(ii) 8844.3 rpm

3 (a) -

(b) -

(c) -

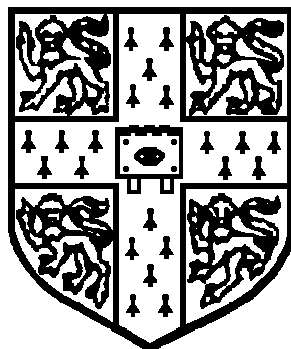
(d) -

(e) -

Compressible Flow Data Book

for Part II of the
Engineering Tripos

2009 Edition



Cambridge University Engineering Department

PERFECT GAS RELATIONS FOR COMPRESSIBLE FLOW

Ratios of stagnation to static quantities

$$\frac{T}{T_0} = \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-1}$$

$$\frac{p}{p_0} = \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}}$$

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0} = \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{\gamma-1}}$$

Notes:

(1) $T_0 = \text{const.}$ in adiabatic flow with no shaft work

(2) If flow is isentropic, $p_0 = \text{const.}$ and $\rho_0 = \text{const.}$ when $T_0 = \text{const.}$

Mach number relations (see tables)

$$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}} = \sqrt{\gamma-1} M \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{\dot{m} \sqrt{c_p T_0}}{A p_0} = \frac{\gamma}{\sqrt{\gamma-1}} M \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}\right)}$$

$$\frac{\dot{m} \sqrt{c_p T_0}}{A p} = \frac{\gamma}{\sqrt{\gamma-1}} M \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{F}{\dot{m} \sqrt{c_p T_0}} = \frac{\sqrt{\gamma-1}}{\gamma} \frac{1 + \gamma M^2}{M} \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad \text{where} \quad F = (p + \rho V^2) A$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2}{p_0} = \frac{1}{2} \gamma M^2 \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}}$$

ONE-DIMENSIONAL FLOW OF A PERFECT GAS

Isentropic flow

$$\frac{A}{A^*} = \frac{1}{M} \left\{ \frac{2}{\gamma+1} \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2 \right) \right\}^{\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1} \right)}$$

Adiabatic constant area flow

$$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D} = \frac{1-M^2}{\gamma M^2} + \frac{\gamma+1}{2\gamma} \ln \left(\frac{(\gamma+1)M^2}{2 \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2 \right)} \right)$$

Normal shock waves in perfect gases

$$VV_s = a^{*2}$$

$$M_s = \left(\frac{1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2}{\gamma M^2 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{p_{0s}}{p_0} = \left(\frac{\frac{\gamma+1}{2} M^2}{1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2} \right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \left(\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma+1} M^2 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\gamma}}$$

$$\frac{p_s}{p} = 1 + \frac{2\gamma}{\gamma+1} (M^2 - 1)$$

$$\frac{p_{0s}}{p} = \left(\frac{\gamma+1}{2} M^2 \right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \left(\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma+1} M^2 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\gamma}}$$

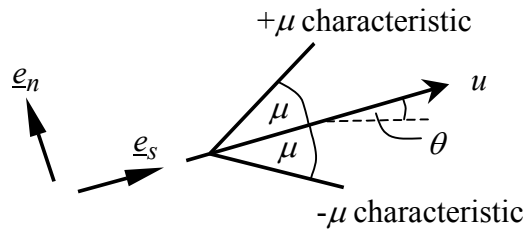
$$\frac{T_s}{T} = \frac{\gamma-1}{(\gamma+1)^2} \frac{2}{M^2} \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2 \right) \left(\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma-1} M^2 - 1 \right)$$

$$\frac{\rho_s}{\rho} = \frac{(\gamma+1)M^2}{2 \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2 \right)}$$

TWO DIMENSIONAL SUPERSONIC FLOW

Method of Characteristics for 2-D supersonic flow

Applicable to adiabatic ($h_0 = \text{constant}$), isentropic flow



Mach Number $M = u/c$

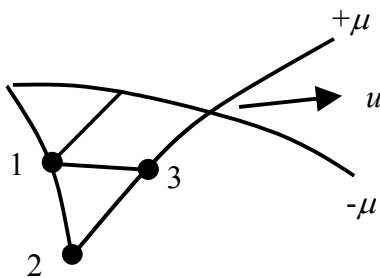
Mach angle $\mu = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{M}\right)$

Prandtl-Meyer function $\nu = \int_1^M \sqrt{M^2 - 1} \frac{du}{u}$

$$\nu = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} (M^2 - 1)} - \tan^{-1} \sqrt{M^2 - 1} \quad \text{for a perfect gas}$$

Calculations

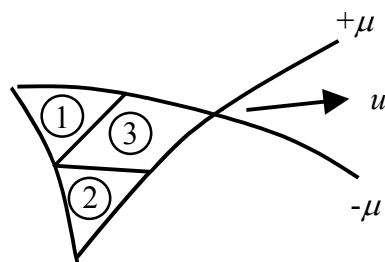
Lattice Method



$\nu_3 - \theta_3 = \nu_2 - \theta_2$ along $+\mu$

$\nu_3 + \theta_3 = \nu_1 + \theta_1$ along $-\mu$

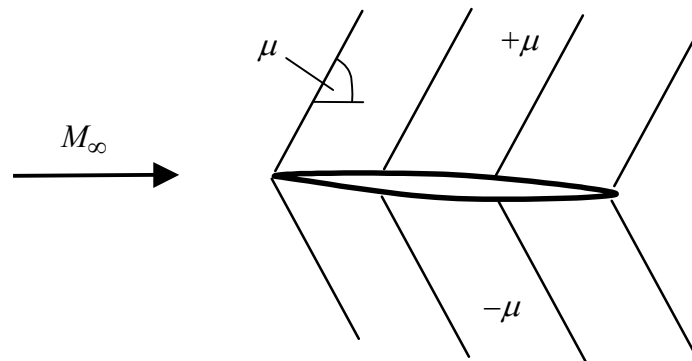
Field (or wave) method



$\nu_3 + \theta_3 = \nu_1 + \theta_1$ across $+\mu$

$\nu_3 - \theta_3 = \nu_2 - \theta_2$ across $-\mu$

Linearised Method of Characteristics (thin film theory)

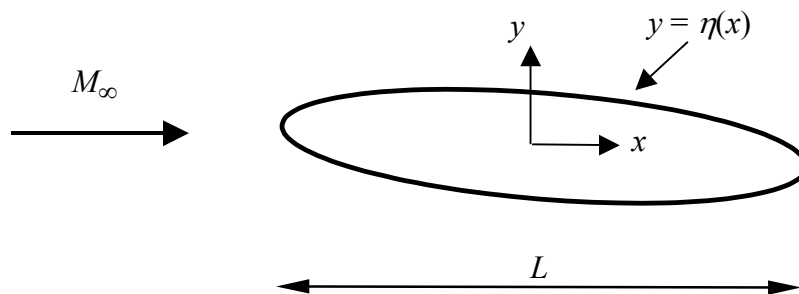


$$\mu \approx \sin^{-1}(1/M_\infty)$$

$$\Delta p \approx \pm \frac{\rho_\infty u_\infty^2 \Delta \theta}{\sqrt{M_\infty^2 - 1}} \quad \text{across } \pm \mu \text{ waves}$$

$$\text{Pressure coefficient } c_p = \frac{p - p_\infty}{\frac{1}{2} \rho_\infty u_\infty^2} = \pm \frac{2\theta}{\sqrt{M_\infty^2 - 1}} \quad \text{on upper/lower surface}$$

Prandtl-Glauert rule for linearised potential flow past geometrically similar bodies



$$\text{Pressure coefficient } c_p = \frac{p - p_\infty}{\frac{1}{2} \rho_\infty u_\infty^2}$$

For geometrically similar bodies with $\frac{\eta}{L} = f\left(\frac{x}{L}\right)$ and $c_p(M_\infty = 0) = c_{p0}$,

$$c_p = \frac{c_{p0}}{\sqrt{1 - M_\infty^2}} \quad \text{in subsonic flow}$$

$$c_p \propto \frac{1}{\sqrt{M_\infty^2 - 1}} \quad \text{in supersonic flow}$$

Oblique Shock Relations (see tables)

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = 1 + \frac{2\gamma}{\gamma+1} (M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta - 1)$$

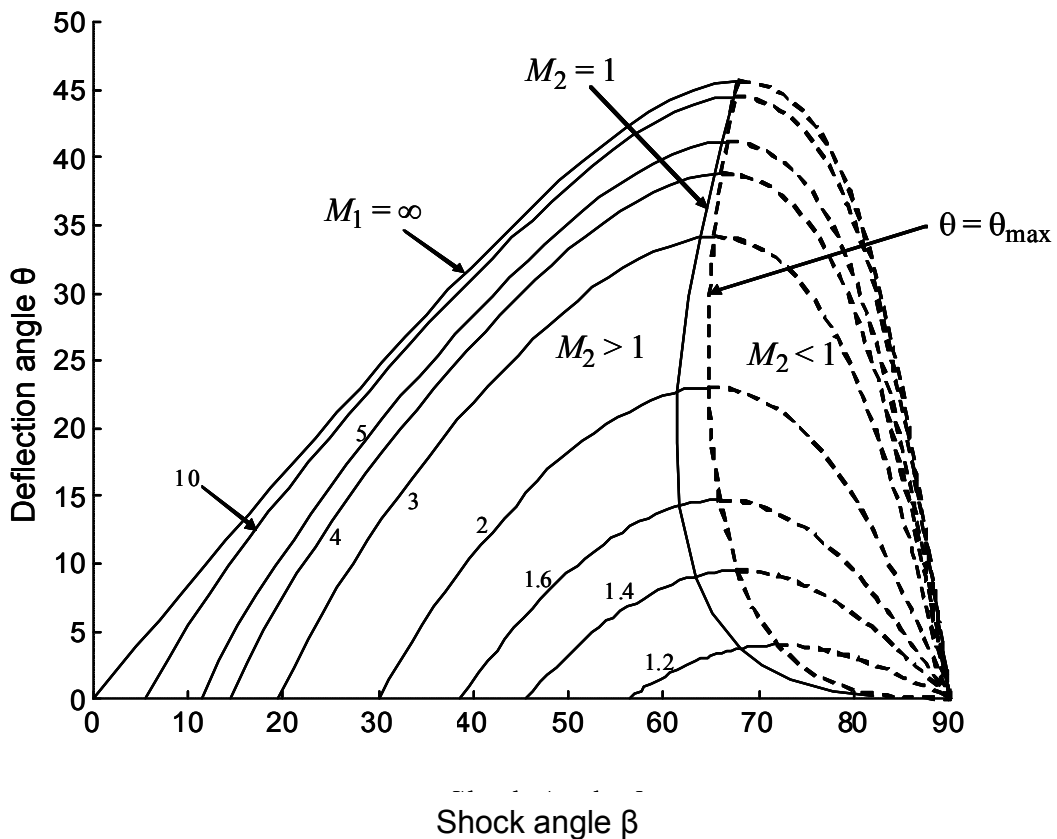
$$\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \frac{\gamma-1}{(\gamma+1)^2} \frac{2}{M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta} \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta \right) \left(\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma-1} M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta - 1 \right)$$

$$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} = \frac{(\gamma+1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta}{2 \left[1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta \right]}$$

$$M_2 \sin(\beta - \theta) = \left[\frac{1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta}{\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta - \frac{\gamma-1}{2}} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{p_{02}}{p_{01}} = \left(\frac{\frac{\gamma+1}{2} M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta}{1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta} \right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \left(\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma+1} M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\gamma}}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{2 \cot \beta (M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta - 1)}{(\gamma+1)M_1^2 - 2(M_1^2 \sin^2 \beta - 1)}$$



GAS FLOW TABLES ($\gamma=1.400$): SUBSONIC FLOW

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D}$	$\frac{1}{2}\frac{\rho V^2}{p_0}$
0.010	1.0000	0.9999	1.0000	0.0063	0.0221	0.0221	45.1813	7134.405	0.0001
0.020	0.9999	0.9997	0.9998	0.0126	0.0443	0.0443	22.5994	1778.450	0.0003
0.030	0.9998	0.9994	0.9996	0.0190	0.0664	0.0664	15.0761	787.0814	0.0006
0.040	0.9997	0.9989	0.9992	0.0253	0.0885	0.0886	11.3173	440.3522	0.0011
0.050	0.9995	0.9983	0.9988	0.0316	0.1105	0.1107	9.0644	280.0203	0.0017
0.060	0.9993	0.9975	0.9982	0.0379	0.1325	0.1329	7.5645	193.0311	0.0025
0.070	0.9990	0.9966	0.9976	0.0443	0.1545	0.1550	6.4947	140.6550	0.0034
0.080	0.9987	0.9955	0.9968	0.0506	0.1764	0.1772	5.6939	106.7182	0.0045
0.090	0.9984	0.9944	0.9960	0.0569	0.1983	0.1994	5.0723	83.4961	0.0056
0.100	0.9980	0.9930	0.9950	0.0632	0.2200	0.2216	4.5762	66.9216	0.0070
0.110	0.9976	0.9916	0.9940	0.0695	0.2417	0.2438	4.1714	54.6879	0.0084
0.120	0.9971	0.9900	0.9928	0.0758	0.2633	0.2660	3.8350	45.4080	0.0100
0.130	0.9966	0.9883	0.9916	0.0821	0.2849	0.2883	3.5513	38.2070	0.0117
0.140	0.9961	0.9864	0.9903	0.0884	0.3063	0.3105	3.3089	32.5113	0.0135
0.150	0.9955	0.9844	0.9888	0.0947	0.3276	0.3328	3.0996	27.9320	0.0155
0.160	0.9949	0.9823	0.9873	0.1009	0.3488	0.3551	2.9172	24.1978	0.0176
0.170	0.9943	0.9800	0.9857	0.1072	0.3699	0.3774	2.7569	21.1152	0.0198
0.180	0.9936	0.9776	0.9840	0.1135	0.3908	0.3997	2.6151	18.5427	0.0222
0.190	0.9928	0.9751	0.9822	0.1197	0.4116	0.4221	2.4889	16.3752	0.0246
0.200	0.9921	0.9725	0.9803	0.1260	0.4323	0.4445	2.3758	14.5333	0.0272
0.210	0.9913	0.9697	0.9783	0.1322	0.4528	0.4669	2.2740	12.9560	0.0299
0.220	0.9904	0.9668	0.9762	0.1385	0.4731	0.4893	2.1820	11.5961	0.0328
0.230	0.9895	0.9638	0.9740	0.1447	0.4933	0.5118	2.0985	10.4161	0.0357
0.240	0.9886	0.9607	0.9718	0.1509	0.5133	0.5343	2.0225	9.3865	0.0387
0.250	0.9877	0.9575	0.9694	0.1571	0.5332	0.5568	1.9530	8.4834	0.0419
0.260	0.9867	0.9541	0.9670	0.1633	0.5528	0.5794	1.8892	7.6876	0.0451
0.270	0.9856	0.9506	0.9645	0.1695	0.5723	0.6020	1.8306	6.9832	0.0485
0.280	0.9846	0.9470	0.9619	0.1757	0.5915	0.6246	1.7766	6.3572	0.0520
0.290	0.9835	0.9433	0.9592	0.1819	0.6106	0.6473	1.7267	5.7989	0.0555
0.300	0.9823	0.9395	0.9564	0.1881	0.6295	0.6700	1.6805	5.2993	0.0592
0.310	0.9811	0.9355	0.9535	0.1942	0.6481	0.6928	1.6377	4.8507	0.0629
0.320	0.9799	0.9315	0.9506	0.2003	0.6666	0.7156	1.5978	4.4467	0.0668
0.330	0.9787	0.9274	0.9476	0.2065	0.6848	0.7384	1.5608	4.0821	0.0707
0.340	0.9774	0.9231	0.9445	0.2126	0.7027	0.7613	1.5262	3.7520	0.0747
0.350	0.9761	0.9188	0.9413	0.2187	0.7205	0.7842	1.4939	3.4525	0.0788
0.360	0.9747	0.9143	0.9380	0.2248	0.7380	0.8072	1.4637	3.1801	0.0829
0.370	0.9733	0.9098	0.9347	0.2309	0.7553	0.8302	1.4354	2.9320	0.0872
0.380	0.9719	0.9052	0.9313	0.2369	0.7723	0.8532	1.4090	2.7054	0.0915
0.390	0.9705	0.9004	0.9278	0.2430	0.7891	0.8763	1.3841	2.4983	0.0959
0.400	0.9690	0.8956	0.9243	0.2490	0.8056	0.8995	1.3608	2.3085	0.1003
0.410	0.9675	0.8907	0.9207	0.2551	0.8219	0.9227	1.3388	2.1344	0.1048
0.420	0.9659	0.8857	0.9170	0.2611	0.8379	0.9460	1.3182	1.9744	0.1094
0.430	0.9643	0.8807	0.9132	0.2671	0.8536	0.9693	1.2988	1.8272	0.1140
0.440	0.9627	0.8755	0.9094	0.2730	0.8691	0.9927	1.2804	1.6915	0.1186
0.450	0.9611	0.8703	0.9055	0.2790	0.8843	1.0161	1.2632	1.5664	0.1234
0.460	0.9594	0.8650	0.9016	0.2850	0.8992	1.0396	1.2469	1.4509	0.1281
0.470	0.9577	0.8596	0.8976	0.2909	0.9138	1.0631	1.2315	1.3441	0.1329
0.480	0.9559	0.8541	0.8935	0.2968	0.9282	1.0867	1.2170	1.2453	0.1378
0.490	0.9542	0.8486	0.8894	0.3027	0.9423	1.1104	1.2033	1.1539	0.1426
0.500	0.9524	0.8430	0.8852	0.3086	0.9561	1.1341	1.1903	1.0691	0.1475

$$\gamma=1.400$$

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D}$	$\frac{1}{2}\frac{\rho V^2}{p_0}$
0.510	0.9506	0.8374	0.8809	0.3145	0.9696	1.1579	1.1781	0.9904	0.1525
0.520	0.9487	0.8317	0.8766	0.3203	0.9828	1.1818	1.1665	0.9174	0.1574
0.530	0.9468	0.8259	0.8723	0.3262	0.9958	1.2057	1.1556	0.8496	0.1624
0.540	0.9449	0.8201	0.8679	0.3320	1.0084	1.2297	1.1452	0.7866	0.1674
0.550	0.9430	0.8142	0.8634	0.3378	1.0208	1.2538	1.1354	0.7281	0.1724
0.560	0.9410	0.8082	0.8589	0.3436	1.0328	1.2779	1.1261	0.6736	0.1774
0.570	0.9390	0.8022	0.8544	0.3493	1.0446	1.3021	1.1173	0.6229	0.1825
0.580	0.9370	0.7962	0.8498	0.3551	1.0561	1.3264	1.1090	0.5757	0.1875
0.590	0.9349	0.7901	0.8451	0.3608	1.0672	1.3507	1.1011	0.5317	0.1925
0.600	0.9328	0.7840	0.8405	0.3665	1.0781	1.3751	1.0937	0.4908	0.1976
0.610	0.9307	0.7778	0.8357	0.3722	1.0887	1.3996	1.0867	0.4527	0.2026
0.620	0.9286	0.7716	0.8310	0.3779	1.0990	1.4242	1.0800	0.4172	0.2076
0.630	0.9265	0.7654	0.8262	0.3835	1.1090	1.4489	1.0737	0.3841	0.2127
0.640	0.9243	0.7591	0.8213	0.3891	1.1186	1.4736	1.0678	0.3533	0.2177
0.650	0.9221	0.7528	0.8164	0.3948	1.1280	1.4984	1.0621	0.3246	0.2226
0.660	0.9199	0.7465	0.8115	0.4003	1.1371	1.5233	1.0568	0.2979	0.2276
0.670	0.9176	0.7401	0.8066	0.4059	1.1459	1.5483	1.0518	0.2730	0.2326
0.680	0.9153	0.7338	0.8016	0.4115	1.1544	1.5733	1.0471	0.2498	0.2375
0.690	0.9131	0.7274	0.7966	0.4170	1.1626	1.5984	1.0426	0.2282	0.2424
0.700	0.9107	0.7209	0.7916	0.4225	1.1705	1.6237	1.0384	0.2081	0.2473
0.710	0.9084	0.7145	0.7865	0.4280	1.1782	1.6490	1.0344	0.1895	0.2521
0.720	0.9061	0.7080	0.7814	0.4335	1.1855	1.6744	1.0307	0.1721	0.2569
0.730	0.9037	0.7016	0.7763	0.4389	1.1925	1.6999	1.0272	0.1561	0.2617
0.740	0.9013	0.6951	0.7712	0.4443	1.1993	1.7254	1.0239	0.1411	0.2664
0.750	0.8989	0.6886	0.7660	0.4497	1.2058	1.7511	1.0208	0.1273	0.2711
0.760	0.8964	0.6821	0.7609	0.4551	1.2119	1.7768	1.0179	0.1145	0.2758
0.770	0.8940	0.6756	0.7557	0.4605	1.2178	1.8027	1.0152	0.1026	0.2804
0.780	0.8915	0.6691	0.7505	0.4658	1.2234	1.8286	1.0126	0.0917	0.2849
0.790	0.8890	0.6625	0.7452	0.4711	1.2288	1.8547	1.0103	0.0816	0.2894
0.800	0.8865	0.6560	0.7400	0.4764	1.2338	1.8808	1.0081	0.0723	0.2939
0.810	0.8840	0.6495	0.7347	0.4817	1.2386	1.9070	1.0060	0.0638	0.2983
0.820	0.8815	0.6430	0.7295	0.4869	1.2431	1.9333	1.0041	0.0559	0.3026
0.830	0.8789	0.6365	0.7242	0.4921	1.2474	1.9598	1.0024	0.0488	0.3069
0.840	0.8763	0.6300	0.7189	0.4973	1.2514	1.9863	1.0008	0.0423	0.3112
0.850	0.8737	0.6235	0.7136	0.5025	1.2551	2.0129	0.9993	0.0363	0.3153
0.860	0.8711	0.6170	0.7083	0.5077	1.2585	2.0396	0.9979	0.0310	0.3195
0.870	0.8685	0.6106	0.7030	0.5128	1.2617	2.0665	0.9967	0.0261	0.3235
0.880	0.8659	0.6041	0.6977	0.5179	1.2646	2.0934	0.9956	0.0218	0.3275
0.890	0.8632	0.5977	0.6924	0.5230	1.2673	2.1204	0.9946	0.0179	0.3314
0.900	0.8606	0.5913	0.6870	0.5280	1.2698	2.1476	0.9937	0.0145	0.3352
0.910	0.8579	0.5849	0.6817	0.5331	1.2719	2.1748	0.9929	0.0115	0.3390
0.920	0.8552	0.5785	0.6764	0.5381	1.2739	2.2021	0.9922	0.0089	0.3427
0.930	0.8525	0.5721	0.6711	0.5431	1.2756	2.2296	0.9916	0.0067	0.3464
0.940	0.8498	0.5658	0.6658	0.5481	1.2770	2.2572	0.9911	0.0048	0.3499
0.950	0.8471	0.5595	0.6604	0.5530	1.2783	2.2848	0.9907	0.0033	0.3534
0.960	0.8444	0.5532	0.6551	0.5579	1.2793	2.3126	0.9903	0.0021	0.3569
0.970	0.8416	0.5469	0.6498	0.5628	1.2800	2.3405	0.9901	0.0011	0.3602
0.980	0.8389	0.5407	0.6445	0.5677	1.2806	2.3685	0.9899	0.0005	0.3635
0.990	0.8361	0.5345	0.6392	0.5725	1.2809	2.3966	0.9898	0.0001	0.3667
1.000	0.8333	0.5283	0.6339	0.5774	1.2810	2.4249	0.9897	0.0000	0.3698

GAS FLOW TABLES ($\gamma=1.400$): SUPERSONIC FLOW

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{max}}{D}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2}{p_0}$	M_s	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P_0}$	$\frac{P_s}{P}$	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P}$	$\frac{T_s}{T}$	ν	M
1.010	0.8306	0.5221	0.6287	0.5821	1.2809	2.4532	0.9898	0.0001	0.3728	0.9901	1.0000	1.0235	1.9152	1.0066	0.04	1.010
1.020	0.8278	0.5160	0.6234	0.5869	1.2806	2.4817	0.9899	0.0005	0.3758	0.9805	1.0000	1.0471	1.9379	1.0132	0.13	1.020
1.030	0.8250	0.5099	0.6181	0.5917	1.2801	2.5103	0.9900	0.0010	0.3787	0.9712	1.0000	1.0711	1.9610	1.0198	0.23	1.030
1.040	0.8222	0.5039	0.6129	0.5964	1.2793	2.5390	0.9903	0.0018	0.3815	0.9620	0.9999	1.0952	1.9844	1.0263	0.35	1.040
1.050	0.8193	0.4979	0.6077	0.6011	1.2784	2.5678	0.9905	0.0027	0.3842	0.9531	0.9999	1.1196	2.0083	1.0328	0.49	1.050
1.060	0.8165	0.4919	0.6024	0.6058	1.2773	2.5967	0.9909	0.0038	0.3869	0.9444	0.9998	1.1442	2.0325	1.0393	0.64	1.060
1.070	0.8137	0.4860	0.5972	0.6104	1.2760	2.6258	0.9913	0.0051	0.3895	0.9360	0.9996	1.1691	2.0570	1.0458	0.80	1.070
1.080	0.8108	0.4800	0.5920	0.6151	1.2745	2.6549	0.9917	0.0066	0.3919	0.9277	0.9994	1.1941	2.0819	1.0522	0.97	1.080
1.090	0.8080	0.4742	0.5869	0.6197	1.2728	2.6842	0.9922	0.0082	0.3944	0.9196	0.9992	1.2195	2.1072	1.0586	1.15	1.090
1.100	0.8052	0.4684	0.5817	0.6243	1.2709	2.7136	0.9928	0.0099	0.3967	0.9118	0.9989	1.2450	2.1328	1.0649	1.34	1.100
1.110	0.8023	0.4626	0.5766	0.6288	1.2689	2.7432	0.9934	0.0118	0.3990	0.9041	0.9986	1.2708	2.1588	1.0713	1.53	1.110
1.120	0.7994	0.4568	0.5714	0.6333	1.2667	2.7728	0.9940	0.0138	0.4011	0.8966	0.9982	1.2968	2.1851	1.0776	1.74	1.120
1.130	0.7966	0.4511	0.5663	0.6379	1.2643	2.8026	0.9947	0.0159	0.4032	0.8892	0.9978	1.3231	2.2118	1.0840	1.94	1.130
1.140	0.7937	0.4455	0.5612	0.6423	1.2618	2.8325	0.9954	0.0182	0.4052	0.8820	0.9973	1.3495	2.2388	1.0903	2.16	1.140
1.150	0.7908	0.4398	0.5562	0.6468	1.2590	2.8626	0.9961	0.0205	0.4072	0.8750	0.9967	1.3763	2.2661	1.0966	2.38	1.150
1.160	0.7879	0.4343	0.5511	0.6512	1.2562	2.8927	0.9969	0.0230	0.4090	0.8682	0.9961	1.4032	2.2937	1.1029	2.61	1.160
1.170	0.7851	0.4287	0.5461	0.6556	1.2531	2.9230	0.9978	0.0255	0.4108	0.8615	0.9953	1.4304	2.3217	1.1092	2.84	1.170
1.180	0.7822	0.4232	0.5411	0.6600	1.2500	2.9534	0.9986	0.0281	0.4125	0.8549	0.9946	1.4578	2.3500	1.1154	3.07	1.180
1.190	0.7793	0.4178	0.5361	0.6644	1.2466	2.9840	0.9995	0.0309	0.4141	0.8485	0.9937	1.4855	2.3786	1.1217	3.31	1.190
1.200	0.7764	0.4124	0.5311	0.6687	1.2432	3.0147	1.0004	0.0336	0.4157	0.8422	0.9928	1.5133	2.4075	1.1280	3.56	1.200
1.210	0.7735	0.4070	0.5262	0.6730	1.2396	3.0455	1.0014	0.0365	0.4171	0.8360	0.9918	1.5415	2.4367	1.1343	3.81	1.210
1.220	0.7706	0.4017	0.5213	0.6773	1.2358	3.0764	1.0024	0.0394	0.4185	0.8300	0.9907	1.5698	2.4663	1.1405	4.06	1.220
1.230	0.7677	0.3964	0.5164	0.6816	1.2319	3.1075	1.0034	0.0424	0.4198	0.8241	0.9896	1.5984	2.4961	1.1468	4.31	1.230
1.240	0.7648	0.3912	0.5115	0.6858	1.2279	3.1387	1.0045	0.0455	0.4211	0.8183	0.9884	1.6272	2.5263	1.1531	4.57	1.240
1.250	0.7619	0.3861	0.5067	0.6901	1.2238	3.1700	1.0055	0.0486	0.4223	0.8126	0.9871	1.6563	2.5568	1.1594	4.83	1.250

$$\gamma=1.400$$

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2}{p_0}$	M_s	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P_0}$	$\frac{P_s}{P}$	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P}$	$\frac{T_s}{T}$	ν	M
1.260	0.7590	0.3809	0.5019	0.6943	1.2195	3.2015	1.0066	0.0517	0.4233	0.8071	0.9857	1.6855	2.5875	1.1657	5.09	1.260
1.270	0.7561	0.3759	0.4971	0.6984	1.2152	3.2331	1.0077	0.0549	0.4244	0.8016	0.9842	1.7151	2.6186	1.1720	5.36	1.270
1.280	0.7532	0.3708	0.4923	0.7026	1.2107	3.2648	1.0089	0.0582	0.4253	0.7963	0.9827	1.7448	2.6500	1.1783	5.63	1.280
1.290	0.7503	0.3658	0.4876	0.7067	1.2061	3.2967	1.0100	0.0615	0.4262	0.7911	0.9811	1.7748	2.6816	1.1846	5.90	1.290
1.300	0.7474	0.3609	0.4829	0.7108	1.2014	3.3287	1.0112	0.0648	0.4270	0.7860	0.9794	1.8050	2.7136	1.1909	6.17	1.300
1.310	0.7445	0.3560	0.4782	0.7149	1.1965	3.3608	1.0124	0.0682	0.4277	0.7809	0.9776	1.8355	2.7459	1.1972	6.44	1.310
1.320	0.7416	0.3512	0.4736	0.7189	1.1916	3.3931	1.0136	0.0716	0.4283	0.7760	0.9758	1.8661	2.7784	1.2035	6.72	1.320
1.330	0.7387	0.3464	0.4690	0.7229	1.1866	3.4255	1.0149	0.0750	0.4289	0.7712	0.9738	1.8971	2.8112	1.2099	7.00	1.330
1.340	0.7358	0.3417	0.4644	0.7270	1.1815	3.4581	1.0161	0.0785	0.4294	0.7664	0.9718	1.9282	2.8444	1.2162	7.28	1.340
1.350	0.7329	0.3370	0.4598	0.7309	1.1763	3.4907	1.0174	0.0820	0.4299	0.7618	0.9697	1.9596	2.8778	1.2226	7.56	1.350
1.360	0.7300	0.3323	0.4553	0.7349	1.1710	3.5236	1.0187	0.0855	0.4303	0.7572	0.9676	1.9912	2.9115	1.2290	7.84	1.360
1.370	0.7271	0.3277	0.4508	0.7388	1.1656	3.5566	1.0200	0.0890	0.4306	0.7527	0.9653	2.0231	2.9455	1.2354	8.13	1.370
1.380	0.7242	0.3232	0.4463	0.7427	1.1601	3.5897	1.0213	0.0926	0.4308	0.7483	0.9630	2.0551	2.9798	1.2418	8.41	1.380
1.390	0.7213	0.3187	0.4418	0.7466	1.1546	3.6229	1.0226	0.0962	0.4310	0.7440	0.9607	2.0875	3.0144	1.2482	8.70	1.390
1.400	0.7184	0.3142	0.4374	0.7505	1.1490	3.6563	1.0240	0.0997	0.4311	0.7397	0.9582	2.1200	3.0492	1.2547	8.99	1.400
1.410	0.7155	0.3098	0.4330	0.7543	1.1433	3.6899	1.0253	0.1033	0.4312	0.7355	0.9557	2.1528	3.0844	1.2612	9.28	1.410
1.420	0.7126	0.3055	0.4287	0.7581	1.1375	3.7236	1.0267	0.1069	0.4312	0.7314	0.9531	2.1858	3.1198	1.2676	9.57	1.420
1.430	0.7097	0.3012	0.4244	0.7619	1.1317	3.7574	1.0281	0.1106	0.4311	0.7274	0.9504	2.2191	3.1555	1.2741	9.86	1.430
1.440	0.7069	0.2969	0.4201	0.7657	1.1258	3.7914	1.0295	0.1142	0.4310	0.7235	0.9476	2.2525	3.1915	1.2807	10.15	1.440
1.450	0.7040	0.2927	0.4158	0.7694	1.1198	3.8255	1.0308	0.1178	0.4308	0.7196	0.9448	2.2863	3.2278	1.2872	10.44	1.450
1.460	0.7011	0.2886	0.4116	0.7732	1.1138	3.8598	1.0323	0.1215	0.4306	0.7157	0.9420	2.3202	3.2643	1.2938	10.73	1.460
1.470	0.6982	0.2845	0.4074	0.7769	1.1077	3.8942	1.0337	0.1251	0.4303	0.7120	0.9390	2.3544	3.3011	1.3003	11.02	1.470
1.480	0.6954	0.2804	0.4032	0.7805	1.1016	3.9287	1.0351	0.1288	0.4299	0.7083	0.9360	2.3888	3.3382	1.3069	11.32	1.480
1.490	0.6925	0.2764	0.3991	0.7842	1.0954	3.9634	1.0365	0.1324	0.4295	0.7047	0.9329	2.4235	3.3756	1.3136	11.61	1.490
1.500	0.6897	0.2724	0.3950	0.7878	1.0891	3.9983	1.0379	0.1361	0.4290	0.7011	0.9298	2.4583	3.4133	1.3202	11.91	1.500

$$\gamma=1.400$$

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2}{p_0}$	M_s	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P_0}$	$\frac{P_s}{P}$	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P}$	$\frac{T_s}{T}$	ν	M
1.510	0.6868	0.2685	0.3909	0.7914	1.0829	4.0333	1.0394	0.1397	0.4285	0.6976	0.9266	2.4935	3.4512	1.3269	12.20	1.510
1.520	0.6840	0.2646	0.3869	0.7950	1.0765	4.0684	1.0408	0.1433	0.4279	0.6941	0.9233	2.5288	3.4894	1.3336	12.49	1.520
1.530	0.6811	0.2608	0.3829	0.7986	1.0702	4.1037	1.0423	0.1470	0.4273	0.6907	0.9200	2.5644	3.5279	1.3403	12.79	1.530
1.540	0.6783	0.2570	0.3789	0.8021	1.0638	4.1392	1.0437	0.1506	0.4266	0.6874	0.9166	2.6002	3.5667	1.3470	13.09	1.540
1.550	0.6754	0.2533	0.3750	0.8057	1.0573	4.1748	1.0452	0.1543	0.4259	0.6841	0.9132	2.6363	3.6057	1.3538	13.38	1.550
1.560	0.6726	0.2496	0.3710	0.8092	1.0508	4.2105	1.0467	0.1579	0.4252	0.6809	0.9097	2.6725	3.6450	1.3606	13.68	1.560
1.570	0.6698	0.2459	0.3672	0.8126	1.0443	4.2464	1.0481	0.1615	0.4243	0.6777	0.9062	2.7091	3.6846	1.3674	13.97	1.570
1.580	0.6670	0.2423	0.3633	0.8161	1.0378	4.2825	1.0496	0.1651	0.4235	0.6746	0.9026	2.7458	3.7244	1.3742	14.27	1.580
1.590	0.6642	0.2388	0.3595	0.8195	1.0312	4.3187	1.0511	0.1688	0.4226	0.6715	0.8989	2.7828	3.7646	1.3811	14.56	1.590
1.600	0.6614	0.2353	0.3557	0.8230	1.0246	4.3551	1.0526	0.1724	0.4216	0.6684	0.8952	2.8200	3.8050	1.3880	14.86	1.600
1.610	0.6586	0.2318	0.3520	0.8263	1.0180	4.3916	1.0541	0.1760	0.4206	0.6655	0.8915	2.8575	3.8456	1.3949	15.16	1.610
1.620	0.6558	0.2284	0.3483	0.8297	1.0114	4.4282	1.0555	0.1795	0.4196	0.6625	0.8877	2.8951	3.8866	1.4018	15.45	1.620
1.630	0.6530	0.2250	0.3446	0.8331	1.0047	4.4651	1.0570	0.1831	0.4185	0.6596	0.8838	2.9331	3.9278	1.4088	15.75	1.630
1.640	0.6502	0.2217	0.3409	0.8364	0.9980	4.5020	1.0585	0.1867	0.4174	0.6568	0.8799	2.9712	3.9693	1.4158	16.04	1.640
1.650	0.6475	0.2184	0.3373	0.8397	0.9913	4.5392	1.0600	0.1902	0.4162	0.6540	0.8760	3.0096	4.0110	1.4228	16.34	1.650
1.660	0.6447	0.2151	0.3337	0.8430	0.9846	4.5765	1.0615	0.1938	0.4150	0.6512	0.8720	3.0482	4.0531	1.4299	16.63	1.660
1.670	0.6419	0.2119	0.3302	0.8462	0.9779	4.6139	1.0630	0.1973	0.4138	0.6485	0.8680	3.0871	4.0953	1.4369	16.93	1.670
1.680	0.6392	0.2088	0.3266	0.8495	0.9712	4.6515	1.0645	0.2008	0.4125	0.6458	0.8639	3.1261	4.1379	1.4440	17.22	1.680
1.690	0.6364	0.2057	0.3232	0.8527	0.9644	4.6892	1.0660	0.2043	0.4112	0.6431	0.8599	3.1655	4.1807	1.4512	17.52	1.690
1.700	0.6337	0.2026	0.3197	0.8559	0.9577	4.7272	1.0674	0.2078	0.4098	0.6405	0.8557	3.2050	4.2238	1.4583	17.81	1.700
1.710	0.6310	0.1996	0.3163	0.8591	0.9509	4.7652	1.0689	0.2113	0.4085	0.6380	0.8516	3.2448	4.2672	1.4655	18.10	1.710
1.720	0.6283	0.1966	0.3129	0.8622	0.9442	4.8035	1.0704	0.2147	0.4071	0.6355	0.8474	3.2848	4.3108	1.4727	18.40	1.720
1.730	0.6256	0.1936	0.3095	0.8654	0.9374	4.8418	1.0719	0.2182	0.4056	0.6330	0.8431	3.3251	4.3547	1.4800	18.69	1.730
1.740	0.6229	0.1907	0.3062	0.8685	0.9307	4.8804	1.0734	0.2216	0.4041	0.6305	0.8389	3.3655	4.3989	1.4873	18.98	1.740
1.750	0.6202	0.1878	0.3029	0.8716	0.9239	4.9191	1.0749	0.2250	0.4026	0.6281	0.8346	3.4063	4.4433	1.4946	19.27	1.750

$$\gamma=1.400$$

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2}{p_0}$	M_s	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P_0}$	$\frac{P_s}{P}$	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P}$	$\frac{T_s}{T}$	ν	M
1.760	0.6175	0.1850	0.2996	0.8747	0.9172	4.9580	1.0764	0.2284	0.4011	0.6257	0.8302	3.4472	4.4880	1.5019	19.56	1.760
1.770	0.6148	0.1822	0.2964	0.8777	0.9104	4.9970	1.0779	0.2318	0.3996	0.6234	0.8259	3.4884	4.5330	1.5093	19.86	1.770
1.780	0.6121	0.1794	0.2931	0.8808	0.9037	5.0362	1.0793	0.2352	0.3980	0.6210	0.8215	3.5298	4.5782	1.5167	20.15	1.780
1.790	0.6095	0.1767	0.2900	0.8838	0.8970	5.0755	1.0808	0.2385	0.3964	0.6188	0.8171	3.5715	4.6237	1.5241	20.44	1.790
1.800	0.6068	0.1740	0.2868	0.8868	0.8902	5.1150	1.0823	0.2419	0.3947	0.6165	0.8127	3.6133	4.6695	1.5316	20.73	1.800
1.810	0.6041	0.1714	0.2837	0.8898	0.8835	5.1547	1.0838	0.2452	0.3931	0.6143	0.8082	3.6555	4.7155	1.5391	21.01	1.810
1.820	0.6015	0.1688	0.2806	0.8927	0.8768	5.1945	1.0852	0.2485	0.3914	0.6121	0.8038	3.6978	4.7618	1.5466	21.30	1.820
1.830	0.5989	0.1662	0.2776	0.8957	0.8701	5.2345	1.0867	0.2518	0.3897	0.6099	0.7993	3.7404	4.8084	1.5541	21.59	1.830
1.840	0.5963	0.1637	0.2745	0.8986	0.8634	5.2747	1.0882	0.2551	0.3879	0.6078	0.7948	3.7832	4.8552	1.5617	21.88	1.840
1.850	0.5936	0.1612	0.2715	0.9015	0.8568	5.3150	1.0896	0.2583	0.3862	0.6057	0.7902	3.8263	4.9023	1.5693	22.16	1.850
1.860	0.5910	0.1587	0.2686	0.9044	0.8501	5.3555	1.0911	0.2616	0.3844	0.6036	0.7857	3.8695	4.9497	1.5770	22.45	1.860
1.870	0.5884	0.1563	0.2656	0.9072	0.8435	5.3962	1.0926	0.2648	0.3826	0.6016	0.7811	3.9131	4.9973	1.5847	22.73	1.870
1.880	0.5859	0.1539	0.2627	0.9101	0.8368	5.4370	1.0940	0.2680	0.3808	0.5996	0.7765	3.9568	5.0452	1.5924	23.02	1.880
1.890	0.5833	0.1516	0.2598	0.9129	0.8302	5.4780	1.0955	0.2712	0.3790	0.5976	0.7720	4.0008	5.0934	1.6001	23.30	1.890
1.900	0.5807	0.1492	0.2570	0.9157	0.8237	5.5191	1.0969	0.2743	0.3771	0.5956	0.7674	4.0450	5.1418	1.6079	23.59	1.900
1.910	0.5782	0.1470	0.2542	0.9185	0.8171	5.5604	1.0984	0.2775	0.3753	0.5937	0.7627	4.0895	5.1905	1.6157	23.87	1.910
1.920	0.5756	0.1447	0.2514	0.9213	0.8106	5.6019	1.0998	0.2806	0.3734	0.5918	0.7581	4.1341	5.2394	1.6236	24.15	1.920
1.930	0.5731	0.1425	0.2486	0.9240	0.8041	5.6435	1.1012	0.2837	0.3715	0.5899	0.7535	4.1791	5.2886	1.6314	24.43	1.930
1.940	0.5705	0.1403	0.2459	0.9268	0.7976	5.6853	1.1027	0.2868	0.3696	0.5880	0.7488	4.2242	5.3381	1.6394	24.71	1.940
1.950	0.5680	0.1381	0.2432	0.9295	0.7911	5.7273	1.1041	0.2899	0.3677	0.5862	0.7442	4.2696	5.3878	1.6473	24.99	1.950
1.960	0.5655	0.1360	0.2405	0.9322	0.7846	5.7695	1.1055	0.2929	0.3657	0.5844	0.7395	4.3152	5.4378	1.6553	25.27	1.960
1.970	0.5630	0.1339	0.2378	0.9349	0.7782	5.8118	1.1069	0.2960	0.3638	0.5826	0.7349	4.3611	5.4881	1.6633	25.55	1.970
1.980	0.5605	0.1318	0.2352	0.9375	0.7718	5.8542	1.1084	0.2990	0.3618	0.5808	0.7302	4.4071	5.5386	1.6713	25.83	1.980
1.990	0.5580	0.1298	0.2326	0.9402	0.7655	5.8969	1.1098	0.3020	0.3598	0.5791	0.7255	4.4535	5.5894	1.6794	26.10	1.990
2.000	0.5556	0.1278	0.2300	0.9428	0.7591	5.9397	1.1112	0.3050	0.3579	0.5774	0.7209	4.5000	5.6404	1.6875	26.38	2.000

$$\gamma=1.400$$

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2}{p_0}$	M_s	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P_0}$	$\frac{P_s}{P}$	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P}$	$\frac{T_s}{T}$	ν	M
2.010	0.5531	0.1258	0.2275	0.9454	0.7528	5.9827	1.1126	0.3080	0.3559	0.5757	0.7162	4.5468	5.6918	1.6956	26.66	2.010
2.020	0.5506	0.1239	0.2250	0.9480	0.7465	6.0258	1.1140	0.3109	0.3539	0.5740	0.7115	4.5938	5.7433	1.7038	26.93	2.020
2.030	0.5482	0.1220	0.2225	0.9506	0.7403	6.0692	1.1154	0.3138	0.3518	0.5723	0.7069	4.6411	5.7952	1.7120	27.20	2.030
2.040	0.5458	0.1201	0.2200	0.9531	0.7340	6.1126	1.1167	0.3168	0.3498	0.5707	0.7022	4.6885	5.8473	1.7203	27.48	2.040
2.050	0.5433	0.1182	0.2176	0.9557	0.7279	6.1563	1.1181	0.3197	0.3478	0.5691	0.6975	4.7363	5.8996	1.7285	27.75	2.050
2.060	0.5409	0.1164	0.2152	0.9582	0.7217	6.2001	1.1195	0.3225	0.3458	0.5675	0.6928	4.7842	5.9523	1.7369	28.02	2.060
2.070	0.5385	0.1146	0.2128	0.9607	0.7156	6.2441	1.1209	0.3254	0.3437	0.5659	0.6882	4.8324	6.0051	1.7452	28.29	2.070
2.080	0.5361	0.1128	0.2104	0.9632	0.7095	6.2883	1.1222	0.3282	0.3417	0.5643	0.6835	4.8808	6.0583	1.7536	28.56	2.080
2.090	0.5337	0.1111	0.2081	0.9657	0.7034	6.3326	1.1236	0.3310	0.3396	0.5628	0.6789	4.9295	6.1117	1.7620	28.83	2.090
2.100	0.5313	0.1094	0.2058	0.9681	0.6974	6.3772	1.1250	0.3339	0.3376	0.5613	0.6742	4.9783	6.1654	1.7705	29.10	2.100
2.110	0.5290	0.1077	0.2035	0.9706	0.6914	6.4218	1.1263	0.3366	0.3355	0.5598	0.6696	5.0275	6.2193	1.7789	29.36	2.110
2.120	0.5266	0.1060	0.2013	0.9730	0.6854	6.4667	1.1276	0.3394	0.3334	0.5583	0.6649	5.0768	6.2735	1.7875	29.63	2.120
2.130	0.5243	0.1043	0.1990	0.9754	0.6795	6.5117	1.1290	0.3422	0.3314	0.5568	0.6603	5.1264	6.3280	1.7960	29.90	2.130
2.140	0.5219	0.1027	0.1968	0.9778	0.6736	6.5569	1.1303	0.3449	0.3293	0.5554	0.6557	5.1762	6.3827	1.8046	30.16	2.140
2.150	0.5196	0.1011	0.1946	0.9802	0.6677	6.6023	1.1317	0.3476	0.3272	0.5540	0.6511	5.2263	6.4377	1.8132	30.43	2.150
2.160	0.5173	0.0996	0.1925	0.9825	0.6619	6.6478	1.1330	0.3503	0.3252	0.5525	0.6464	5.2765	6.4929	1.8219	30.69	2.160
2.170	0.5150	0.0980	0.1903	0.9849	0.6561	6.6936	1.1343	0.3530	0.3231	0.5511	0.6419	5.3271	6.5484	1.8306	30.95	2.170
2.180	0.5127	0.0965	0.1882	0.9872	0.6503	6.7395	1.1356	0.3556	0.3210	0.5498	0.6373	5.3778	6.6042	1.8393	31.21	2.180
2.190	0.5104	0.0950	0.1861	0.9895	0.6446	6.7855	1.1369	0.3583	0.3189	0.5484	0.6327	5.4288	6.6602	1.8481	31.47	2.190
2.200	0.5081	0.0935	0.1841	0.9918	0.6389	6.8318	1.1382	0.3609	0.3169	0.5471	0.6281	5.4800	6.7165	1.8569	31.73	2.200
2.210	0.5059	0.0921	0.1820	0.9941	0.6333	6.8782	1.1395	0.3635	0.3148	0.5457	0.6236	5.5315	6.7730	1.8657	31.99	2.210
2.220	0.5036	0.0906	0.1800	0.9964	0.6277	6.9248	1.1408	0.3661	0.3127	0.5444	0.6191	5.5831	6.8298	1.8746	32.25	2.220
2.230	0.5014	0.0892	0.1780	0.9986	0.6221	6.9715	1.1421	0.3687	0.3106	0.5431	0.6145	5.6351	6.8869	1.8835	32.51	2.230
2.240	0.4991	0.0878	0.1760	1.0009	0.6165	7.0185	1.1434	0.3712	0.3085	0.5418	0.6100	5.6872	6.9442	1.8924	32.76	2.240
2.250	0.4969	0.0865	0.1740	1.0031	0.6110	7.0656	1.1446	0.3738	0.3065	0.5406	0.6055	5.7396	7.0018	1.9014	33.02	2.250

$$\gamma=1.400$$

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2}{p_0}$	M_s	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P_0}$	$\frac{P_s}{P}$	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P}$	$\frac{T_s}{T}$	ν	M
2.260	0.4947	0.0851	0.1721	1.0053	0.6056	7.1129	1.1459	0.3763	0.3044	0.5393	0.6011	5.7922	7.0597	1.9104	33.27	2.260
2.270	0.4925	0.0838	0.1702	1.0075	0.6002	7.1603	1.1472	0.3788	0.3023	0.5381	0.5966	5.8451	7.1178	1.9194	33.53	2.270
2.280	0.4903	0.0825	0.1683	1.0097	0.5948	7.2080	1.1484	0.3813	0.3003	0.5368	0.5921	5.8981	7.1762	1.9285	33.78	2.280
2.290	0.4881	0.0812	0.1664	1.0118	0.5894	7.2558	1.1497	0.3838	0.2982	0.5356	0.5877	5.9515	7.2348	1.9376	34.03	2.290
2.300	0.4859	0.0800	0.1646	1.0140	0.5841	7.3038	1.1509	0.3862	0.2961	0.5344	0.5833	6.0050	7.2937	1.9468	34.28	2.300
2.310	0.4837	0.0787	0.1628	1.0161	0.5788	7.3520	1.1521	0.3887	0.2941	0.5332	0.5789	6.0588	7.3528	1.9560	34.53	2.310
2.320	0.4816	0.0775	0.1609	1.0182	0.5736	7.4003	1.1534	0.3911	0.2920	0.5321	0.5745	6.1128	7.4122	1.9652	34.78	2.320
2.330	0.4794	0.0763	0.1592	1.0204	0.5684	7.4488	1.1546	0.3935	0.2900	0.5309	0.5702	6.1671	7.4719	1.9745	35.03	2.330
2.340	0.4773	0.0751	0.1574	1.0224	0.5632	7.4975	1.1558	0.3959	0.2879	0.5297	0.5658	6.2215	7.5319	1.9838	35.28	2.340
2.350	0.4752	0.0740	0.1556	1.0245	0.5581	7.5464	1.1570	0.3983	0.2859	0.5286	0.5615	6.2763	7.5920	1.9931	35.53	2.350
2.360	0.4731	0.0728	0.1539	1.0266	0.5530	7.5955	1.1582	0.4006	0.2839	0.5275	0.5572	6.3312	7.6525	2.0025	35.77	2.360
2.370	0.4709	0.0717	0.1522	1.0286	0.5480	7.6447	1.1595	0.4030	0.2818	0.5264	0.5529	6.3864	7.7132	2.0119	36.02	2.370
2.380	0.4688	0.0706	0.1505	1.0307	0.5430	7.6941	1.1606	0.4053	0.2798	0.5253	0.5486	6.4418	7.7742	2.0213	36.26	2.380
2.390	0.4668	0.0695	0.1488	1.0327	0.5380	7.7437	1.1618	0.4076	0.2778	0.5242	0.5444	6.4975	7.8354	2.0308	36.50	2.390
2.400	0.4647	0.0684	0.1472	1.0347	0.5331	7.7935	1.1630	0.4099	0.2758	0.5231	0.5401	6.5533	7.8969	2.0403	36.75	2.400
2.410	0.4626	0.0673	0.1456	1.0367	0.5282	7.8434	1.1642	0.4122	0.2738	0.5221	0.5359	6.6095	7.9587	2.0499	36.99	2.410
2.420	0.4606	0.0663	0.1439	1.0387	0.5233	7.8935	1.1654	0.4144	0.2718	0.5210	0.5317	6.6658	8.0207	2.0595	37.23	2.420
2.430	0.4585	0.0653	0.1424	1.0407	0.5185	7.9438	1.1666	0.4167	0.2698	0.5200	0.5276	6.7224	8.0830	2.0691	37.47	2.430
2.440	0.4565	0.0643	0.1408	1.0426	0.5137	7.9943	1.1677	0.4189	0.2678	0.5189	0.5234	6.7792	8.1455	2.0788	37.71	2.440
2.450	0.4544	0.0633	0.1392	1.0446	0.5090	8.0450	1.1689	0.4211	0.2658	0.5179	0.5193	6.8363	8.2083	2.0885	37.95	2.450
2.460	0.4524	0.0623	0.1377	1.0465	0.5043	8.0958	1.1700	0.4233	0.2639	0.5169	0.5152	6.8935	8.2713	2.0982	38.18	2.460
2.470	0.4504	0.0613	0.1362	1.0484	0.4996	8.1468	1.1712	0.4255	0.2619	0.5159	0.5111	6.9511	8.3346	2.1080	38.42	2.470
2.480	0.4484	0.0604	0.1346	1.0503	0.4950	8.1980	1.1723	0.4277	0.2599	0.5149	0.5071	7.0088	8.3982	2.1178	38.66	2.480
2.490	0.4464	0.0594	0.1332	1.0522	0.4904	8.2494	1.1734	0.4298	0.2580	0.5140	0.5030	7.0668	8.4620	2.1276	38.89	2.490
2.500	0.4444	0.0585	0.1317	1.0541	0.4858	8.3010	1.1746	0.4320	0.2561	0.5130	0.4990	7.1250	8.5261	2.1375	39.12	2.500

$$\gamma=1.400$$

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2}{p_0}$	M_s	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P_0}$	$\frac{P_s}{P}$	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P}$	$\frac{T_s}{T}$	ν	M
2.510	0.4425	0.0576	0.1302	1.0560	0.4813	8.3527	1.1757	0.4341	0.2541	0.5120	0.4950	7.1835	8.5905	2.1474	39.36	2.510
2.520	0.4405	0.0567	0.1288	1.0578	0.4768	8.4046	1.1768	0.4362	0.2522	0.5111	0.4911	7.2421	8.6551	2.1574	39.59	2.520
2.530	0.4386	0.0559	0.1274	1.0597	0.4724	8.4567	1.1779	0.4383	0.2503	0.5102	0.4871	7.3011	8.7200	2.1674	39.82	2.530
2.540	0.4366	0.0550	0.1260	1.0615	0.4680	8.5090	1.1790	0.4404	0.2484	0.5092	0.4832	7.3602	8.7851	2.1774	40.05	2.540
2.550	0.4347	0.0542	0.1246	1.0633	0.4636	8.5615	1.1801	0.4425	0.2465	0.5083	0.4793	7.4196	8.8505	2.1875	40.28	2.550
2.560	0.4328	0.0533	0.1232	1.0651	0.4593	8.6141	1.1812	0.4445	0.2446	0.5074	0.4754	7.4792	8.9161	2.1976	40.51	2.560
2.570	0.4309	0.0525	0.1218	1.0669	0.4550	8.6670	1.1823	0.4466	0.2427	0.5065	0.4715	7.5391	8.9820	2.2077	40.74	2.570
2.580	0.4289	0.0517	0.1205	1.0687	0.4507	8.7200	1.1834	0.4486	0.2409	0.5056	0.4677	7.5991	9.0482	2.2179	40.96	2.580
2.590	0.4271	0.0509	0.1192	1.0705	0.4465	8.7732	1.1844	0.4506	0.2390	0.5047	0.4639	7.6595	9.1146	2.2281	41.19	2.590
2.600	0.4252	0.0501	0.1179	1.0722	0.4423	8.8265	1.1855	0.4526	0.2371	0.5039	0.4601	7.7200	9.1813	2.2383	41.41	2.600
2.610	0.4233	0.0493	0.1166	1.0740	0.4382	8.8801	1.1866	0.4546	0.2353	0.5030	0.4564	7.7808	9.2483	2.2486	41.64	2.610
2.620	0.4214	0.0486	0.1153	1.0757	0.4341	8.9338	1.1876	0.4565	0.2335	0.5022	0.4526	7.8418	9.3155	2.2590	41.86	2.620
2.630	0.4196	0.0478	0.1140	1.0774	0.4300	8.9877	1.1887	0.4585	0.2317	0.5013	0.4489	7.9031	9.3829	2.2693	42.09	2.630
2.640	0.4177	0.0471	0.1128	1.0791	0.4260	9.0418	1.1897	0.4604	0.2298	0.5005	0.4452	7.9645	9.4506	2.2797	42.31	2.640
2.650	0.4159	0.0464	0.1115	1.0808	0.4220	9.0961	1.1908	0.4624	0.2280	0.4996	0.4416	8.0263	9.5186	2.2902	42.53	2.650
2.660	0.4141	0.0457	0.1103	1.0825	0.4180	9.1506	1.1918	0.4643	0.2262	0.4988	0.4379	8.0882	9.5869	2.3006	42.75	2.660
2.670	0.4122	0.0450	0.1091	1.0842	0.4141	9.2052	1.1928	0.4662	0.2245	0.4980	0.4343	8.1504	9.6554	2.3111	42.97	2.670
2.680	0.4104	0.0443	0.1079	1.0859	0.4102	9.2601	1.1939	0.4681	0.2227	0.4972	0.4307	8.2128	9.7241	2.3217	43.19	2.680
2.690	0.4086	0.0436	0.1067	1.0875	0.4063	9.3151	1.1949	0.4700	0.2209	0.4964	0.4271	8.2755	9.7931	2.3323	43.40	2.690
2.700	0.4068	0.0430	0.1056	1.0892	0.4025	9.3703	1.1959	0.4718	0.2192	0.4956	0.4236	8.3383	9.8624	2.3429	43.62	2.700
2.710	0.4051	0.0423	0.1044	1.0908	0.3987	9.4257	1.1969	0.4737	0.2174	0.4949	0.4201	8.4015	9.9319	2.3536	43.84	2.710
2.720	0.4033	0.0417	0.1033	1.0924	0.3949	9.4812	1.1979	0.4755	0.2157	0.4941	0.4166	8.4648	10.0017	2.3642	44.05	2.720
2.730	0.4015	0.0410	0.1022	1.0941	0.3912	9.5370	1.1989	0.4773	0.2140	0.4933	0.4131	8.5284	10.0718	2.3750	44.27	2.730
2.740	0.3998	0.0404	0.1010	1.0957	0.3875	9.5929	1.1999	0.4791	0.2123	0.4926	0.4097	8.5922	10.1421	2.3858	44.48	2.740
2.750	0.3980	0.0398	0.0999	1.0973	0.3838	9.6490	1.2009	0.4809	0.2106	0.4918	0.4062	8.6563	10.2127	2.3966	44.69	2.750

$$\gamma=1.400$$

M	$\frac{T}{T_0}$	$\frac{p}{p_0}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}$	$\frac{V}{\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap_0}$	$\frac{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}{Ap}$	$\frac{F}{\dot{m}\sqrt{c_p T_0}}$	$\frac{4c_f L_{\max}}{D}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2}{p_0}$	M_s	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P_0}$	$\frac{P_s}{P}$	$\frac{P_{0s}}{P}$	$\frac{T_s}{T}$	ν	M
2.760	0.3963	0.0392	0.0989	1.0988	0.3802	9.7053	1.2019	0.4827	0.2089	0.4911	0.4028	8.7205	10.2835	2.4074	44.91	2.760
2.770	0.3945	0.0386	0.0978	1.1004	0.3766	9.7618	1.2029	0.4845	0.2072	0.4903	0.3994	8.7851	10.3546	2.4183	45.12	2.770
2.780	0.3928	0.0380	0.0967	1.1020	0.3730	9.8185	1.2038	0.4863	0.2055	0.4896	0.3961	8.8498	10.4259	2.4292	45.33	2.780
2.790	0.3911	0.0374	0.0957	1.1035	0.3695	9.8753	1.2048	0.4880	0.2039	0.4889	0.3928	8.9148	10.4975	2.4402	45.54	2.790
2.800	0.3894	0.0368	0.0946	1.1051	0.3660	9.9324	1.2058	0.4898	0.2022	0.4882	0.3895	8.9800	10.5694	2.4512	45.75	2.800
2.810	0.3877	0.0363	0.0936	1.1066	0.3625	9.9896	1.2067	0.4915	0.2006	0.4875	0.3862	9.0455	10.6415	2.4622	45.95	2.810
2.820	0.3860	0.0357	0.0926	1.1081	0.3591	10.0470	1.2077	0.4932	0.1990	0.4868	0.3829	9.1111	10.7139	2.4733	46.16	2.820
2.830	0.3844	0.0352	0.0916	1.1096	0.3557	10.1046	1.2086	0.4949	0.1973	0.4861	0.3797	9.1771	10.7865	2.4844	46.37	2.830
2.840	0.3827	0.0347	0.0906	1.1111	0.3523	10.1624	1.2095	0.4966	0.1957	0.4854	0.3765	9.2432	10.8594	2.4955	46.57	2.840
2.850	0.3810	0.0341	0.0896	1.1126	0.3490	10.2204	1.2105	0.4983	0.1941	0.4847	0.3733	9.3096	10.9326	2.5067	46.78	2.850
2.860	0.3794	0.0336	0.0886	1.1141	0.3457	10.2785	1.2114	0.5000	0.1926	0.4840	0.3701	9.3762	11.0060	2.5179	46.98	2.860
2.870	0.3777	0.0331	0.0877	1.1156	0.3424	10.3368	1.2123	0.5016	0.1910	0.4833	0.3670	9.4431	11.0797	2.5292	47.19	2.870
2.880	0.3761	0.0326	0.0867	1.1171	0.3392	10.3954	1.2132	0.5033	0.1894	0.4827	0.3639	9.5101	11.1536	2.5405	47.39	2.880
2.890	0.3745	0.0321	0.0858	1.1185	0.3359	10.4541	1.2142	0.5049	0.1879	0.4820	0.3608	9.5775	11.2278	2.5518	47.59	2.890
2.900	0.3729	0.0317	0.0849	1.1199	0.3328	10.5130	1.2151	0.5065	0.1863	0.4814	0.3577	9.6450	11.3022	2.5632	47.79	2.900
2.910	0.3712	0.0312	0.0840	1.1214	0.3296	10.5720	1.2160	0.5081	0.1848	0.4807	0.3547	9.7128	11.3770	2.5746	47.99	2.910
2.920	0.3696	0.0307	0.0831	1.1228	0.3265	10.6313	1.2169	0.5097	0.1833	0.4801	0.3517	9.7808	11.4519	2.5861	48.19	2.920
2.930	0.3681	0.0302	0.0822	1.1242	0.3234	10.6908	1.2178	0.5113	0.1818	0.4795	0.3487	9.8491	11.5271	2.5976	48.39	2.930
2.940	0.3665	0.0298	0.0813	1.1256	0.3203	10.7504	1.2187	0.5129	0.1803	0.4788	0.3457	9.9175	11.6026	2.6091	48.59	2.940
2.950	0.3649	0.0293	0.0804	1.1270	0.3173	10.8102	1.2195	0.5145	0.1788	0.4782	0.3428	9.9863	11.6784	2.6206	48.78	2.950
2.960	0.3633	0.0289	0.0796	1.1284	0.3143	10.8702	1.2204	0.5160	0.1773	0.4776	0.3398	10.0552	11.7544	2.6322	48.98	2.960
2.970	0.3618	0.0285	0.0787	1.1298	0.3113	10.9304	1.2213	0.5176	0.1758	0.4770	0.3369	10.1244	11.8306	2.6439	49.18	2.970
2.980	0.3602	0.0281	0.0779	1.1312	0.3083	10.9908	1.2222	0.5191	0.1744	0.4764	0.3340	10.1938	11.9072	2.6555	49.37	2.980
2.990	0.3587	0.0276	0.0770	1.1325	0.3054	11.0514	1.2230	0.5206	0.1729	0.4758	0.3312	10.2635	11.9839	2.6673	49.56	2.990
3.000	0.3571	0.0272	0.0762	1.1339	0.3025	11.1122	1.2239	0.5222	0.1715	0.4752	0.3283	10.3333	12.0610	2.6790	49.76	3.000